विनाभव vinâ-bhava, m. separation, from (in.); **-bhâva,** m. separableness (*in* a-).  
विनाम vi-nâma, m. writhing *of the body (from pain)*; change *of a dental to a lingual (*gr.*)*; **-nâya-ka,** m. leader, guide; Remover *of obstacles,* ep. *of* Ga*n*e*s*a; N.  
विनाश vi-nâ*s*a, m. disappearance, cessation, loss; dissolution, destruction, ruin: **-ka,** a. causing to disappear, destroying, **-dharman,** a. subject to destruction, perishable, transient; **-nâ*s*ana,** a. (**î**) causing to disappear, destroying; n. destruction; removal; **-nâ*s*a‿anta,** m. death; a. ending with loss; **-nâ*s*i-tva,** n. perishableness; **-nâ*s*in,** a. disappearing, perishable, transient; destroying (g.*,* gnly. -°); **-nâ*s*ya,** cs.fp. to be destroyed: **-tva,** n. destructibility.  
विनिक्षेप vi-nikshepa, m. separation; **-nikshepya,** fp. to be thrown into (lc.); **-niga*d*î-k*ri***, free from foot-fetters; **-nigamaka,** a. deciding between two alternatives; **-nigamanâ,** f. decision between two alternatives; **-nigûhit*ri****,* m. concealer, keeper (*of a secret*); **-nigraha,** m. separation; restraining, curbing, subduing (ord. mg.); restriction; **-nigrâhya,** fp. to be restrained; **-nidra,** a. sleepless, awake; occurring in the waking condition; passed sleeplessly; expanded (*flower*); opened (*eyes*): **-ka,** a. awake, **-tâ,** f. sleeplessness; **-ninîshu,** des.a. intending to guide; **-ninda,** a. surpassing: **â,** f. reproaching, abusing; **-nindaka,** a. blaming; deriding; surpassing; **-nipâta,** m. mischance, calamity; death; failure; **-nipâtita,** cs.pp. √pat; **-nimaya,** m. barter, exchange; reciprocity (*in* kârya-); pledging; **-nimitta,** a. having no real cause; **-nimîlana,** n. closure (*of a bud*); **-nimesha,** m. wink; **-niyama,** m. limitation, restriction to (lc.); **-niyamya,** fp. to be limited; **-niyukta‿âtman,** a. having *one's* soul directed to (ad.); **-niyokt*ri****,* m. appointer to (lc.); employer; **-niyoga,** m. apportionment; appointment to *a duty (*lc.*)*; commission, charge; employment, use, application (ord.mg.*;* sp. *of a verse in ritual*); relation, correlation; **-niyo*g*ya,** fp. to be employed, applied, *or* used.  
विनिर्गम vi-nir-gama, m. going out (of), departure, from (ab.); **-ghosha,** m. sound; **-*g*aya**, m. victory; **-*n*aya,** m. ascertainment; decision, authoritative settlement, of (g., -°); **-de*s*ya,** fp. to be announced *or* reported; **-bandha,** m. persistence in (-°); **-mala,** a. extremely pure; **-mâ*n*a,** n. measuring out; formation; erection; building; **-mât*ri****,* m. fashioner, creator; **-miti,** f. formation, creation; erection; **-mukti,** f. deliverance from (-°); **-moksha,** m.id.; exclusion from (-°).  
विनिवर्तक vi-ni-vartaka, a. reversing; **-vartana,** n. return (home); cessation; **-vartin,** a. turning back (*in* a-); **-vâra*n*a,** n. keeping off, restraining; **-vârya,** fp. to be supplanted; **-v*ri*tti,** f. cessation; discontinuance; **-vedana,** n. announcement; **-ve*s*a,** m. putting down, putting on, placing upon; impression (*of fingers*); noting down, mentioning (*in a book*); suitable apportionment; **-ve*s*ana,** n. erection, building; **-ve*s*in,** a. situated on *or* in (-°).  
विनिश्चय vi-ni*sk*aya, m. settled opinion, fixed rule, decision, firm resolve, regarding (g., -°); **-ni*sk*ala,** a. motionless (like, -°); **-ni*sk*âyin,** a. deciding, settling finally (-°); **-nishpâdya,** cs.fp. to be accomplished *or* performed.  
विनीत vi-nîta, pp. √nî: **-tâ,** f. good breeding, decorum, modesty, **-tva,** n.id., **-mati,** m.N.; **-nîti,** f. modesty; **-net*ri****,* m. educator, instructor, teacher (w.ac.*,* g.); trainer, tamer; **-netra,** 1. m. instructor, teacher; 2. a. eyeless, blind; **-neya,** fp. to be removed; - educated *or* instructed; - chastised; m. pupil.

विनोक्ति vinâ‿ukti, f. statement *that* sthg. *has or has not any value only* without sthg. *else* (= condition *sine quâ non;* rh.).  
विनोद vi-noda, m. removal; (driving away *of tedium*), diversion, entertainment, amusement, with (-°); pleasure, pastime, sport; **-nodana,** n. diversion etc.; **-noda-vat,** a. entertaining; **-nodin,** a. dispelling, removing (-°); entertaining, delighting.

विन्द् VIND, v. विद् 2. VID.

विन्द vind-a, a. finding, gaining (-°); m.N.: **-ka,** m.N.  
विन्दु vind-u, a. 1. knowing, familiar with (-°); 2. finding, seeking, gaining (-°); 3. m. drop (v. bindú).

विन्ध्य vindhya, m. N. *of a mountain range running from east to west and separating the Deccan from* *Madhya-de*s*a*: **-ketu,** m.N. *of a prince of Pulinda;* **-giri,** m. the Vindhya range; **-para,** m.N. *of a prince of the fairies;* **-vana,** n. forest in the Vindhya; **-vâsin,** a. dwelling in the Vindhya: **-î,** f. (± devî) *a form of the* goddess Durgâ; **-stha,** a. residing in the Vindhya; **-‿a*k*ala,** m. the Vindhya range; **-‿a*t*avî,** f. forest in the Vindhya; **-‿adri,** m. the Vindhya range.  
विन्ध्याय vindhyâ-ya, den. Â. represent the Vindhya range.  
विन्न vin-na, pp. √2. vid: **-pa,** m.N. *of a king*.  
विन्यय vi-ni‿aya, m. position; **-nyasana,** n. putting down (**pada-vinyasana*m*** **k*ri***, put down the feet, stride); **-nyasya,** fp. to be placed upon; **-nyâsa,** m. putting down; putting on (*of ornaments*); movement, position (*of limbs*); disposition, arrangement; extension; composition (*of literary works* etc.); display of (-°, *rare*): **-rekhâ,** f. line drawn.  
विप् VIP, I. Â. **vépa**, quiver, tremble, quake; cs. **vepáya**, P. cause to tremble, shake. **ud**, tremble, quake; cs. cause to tremble; frighten. **pra**, shiver, quiver, quake; cs. cause to quake, shake.

विप् víp, a. inwardly stirred, inspired (RV.); f. (RV.) switch, rod, shaft (*of an arrow*); *in the preparation of Soma,* the staves *forming the bottom of the drainer and supporting the straining cloth.*

विपक्व ví-pakva, a. cooked, done; matured, ripe (*fruit*); fully developed.  
विपक्ष vi-paksha, m. opponent, adversary, enemy; female rival; statement on the opposite side, counter-instance: **-bhâva,** m. hostility; **-rama*n*î,** f. female rival.  
विपक्षीकृ vi-pakshî-k*ri*, deprive of wings; **-pa*ñk*a-ya**, den. P. spread abroad, proclaim; **-pa*ñk*î**, f. Indian lute; **-pa*n*a**, m. sale, traffic; wager; trading-place, shop, market; **-pa*n*ana**, n. selling, traffic; **-pa*n*i**, f. sale, traffic; shop, market (*also* **î**); **-pa*n*in**, m. shopkeeper, trader; **-pa*n*i-patha**, m. market street; **-pa*n*î**, f. = -pa*n*i; **-pat-kâla**, m. season of calamity; **-patti**, f. failure; unfavourableness (*of time*); misfortune, disaster; ruin, destruction, death; cessation (*rare*); **-patha**, m. wrong road; evil course; **-pad**, f. (going wrong), failure; mishap, disaster, misfortune; death: **-da*s*â**, f. calamitous condition; **-panna**, pp. √pad; m. snake: **-tâ**, f. ruin; **-panyấ**, **-panyáyâ**, in. ad. (V.) joyfully; wondrously; **-panyú**, a. (RV.) praising, rejoicing; admirable.

विपय vip-áya, P. (cp. cs. √vip) cause to tremble (RV.).

विपरिणाम vi-pari-*n*âma, m. transformation, change; exchange; ripening; **-*n*âmin,** a. changing into (in. *of* abst. N2.); **-dhâna,** n. exchange; **-dhâvaka,** a. running about everywhere; **-bhra*ms*a,** m. failure; loss of (-°); **-lopá,** m. loss; **-vartana,** a. (**î**) causing to turn round; n. turning (int.) round; **-v*ri*tti,** f. return; **-hâra,** m. exchange.  
विपरीत vi-pari‿ita, pp. reversed, inverted; contrary, opposite, reverse; acting contrarily, cross; divergent; perverse, adverse: **-ka,** a. reversed; **-kârin,** a. acting perversely; **-tâ,** f. reverse, opposite; **-mati,** a. having a wrong opinion; **-vat,** ad. perversely.  
विपर्यय vi-paryaya, a. (*rare*, P2.) inverted; opposed to (g.); perverse; m. transposition, exchange; change, alteration; inversion, opposite (e.g. sa*m*dhi-viparyayau, peace and its opposite = war; prabhâvasya -, opposite of strength = faint; buddhi-, opposite opinion); change for the worse, disfigurement; reverse, mishap, overthrow, calamity, misfortune (*rare*); perverseness; change of opinion (*rare*); wrong opinion *or* notion, error: lc. in the opposite case, otherwise.  
विपर्याण vi-paryâ*n*a, a. unsaddled: **î-k*ri***, unsaddle; **-paryâya,** m. opposite (*rare*); **-paryâsa,** m. overthrow (*of a wagon*); transportation; expiration; exchange, inversion, change; reverse, opposite, of (-°); perverseness; wrong notion, error: **-‿upamâ,** f. inverted comparison; **-palâyin,** a. fleeing; **-pavana,** a. windless.  
विपश्चित् vipa*s-k*ít, a. [knowing inspiration: vipas] inspired; wise; versed in (-°).  
विपस् vip-as, n. inspiration (*in* vipa*s-k*it *and* vipo-dhâ).  
विपाक ví-pâka, a. ripe (RV.); m. *(*C.*)* ripening; maturing *of the fruit of actions*, consequences; digestion; mischance, misfortune (*rare*): °-, = subsequently; **-pâkin,** a. ripening, bearing fruit *or* consequences; **-pâ*t*a,** m. *kind of* arrow; **-pâ*t*ana,** n. splitting; destruction; **-pâ*t*ala,** a. very red; **-pâ*th*a,** m. *kind of* arrow; **-pâ*nd*u,** a. pallid, pale: **-tâ,** f. paleness: **-*m*** **yâ,** grow pale; **-pâ*nd*ura,** a. pallid, pale; **-pâdikâ,** f. blisters on the foot; **-pâpá,** a. sinless; (**ví**)**-pâpman,** id.; free from suffering; **-pâla,** a. unattended by a herdsman (*cattle*); (**ví**)**-pâ*s****,* f. [unfettered], N. *of a river in the Panjâb, now* Beas; **-pâ*s*a,** a. having no noose; freed from fetters; **-pâ*s*ana,** n. unfettering; (**ví**)**-pâ*s*in,** a. without a trace (*car;* RV. ?).  
विपिन vip-ina, n. [waving: √vip] forest; quantity *(rare);* a. dense (*forest*): **â-ya,** den. Â. become *or* seem like a forest; **a‿okas,** m. denizen of the forest, monkey.  
विपीडम् vi-pî*d*am, ad. without any grievance.  
विपुंसी vi-pu*m*sî, f. masculine woman.  
विपुल vi-pula, a. [= -pura: √1. p*ri*] large, extensive, wide-spreading, vast, broad, wide, thick, long (*also of time*), deep, great, much, copious, abundant, numerous, loud (*noise*): **-ka,** a. very extensive *and* without bristling hair, **-*g*aghana,** a. having large hips, **-tâ,** f. magnitude, **-*s*ro*n*i,** a.f. having swelling hips; **-pulina‿amburuha,** a. having no sandbanks or lotuses (*river*); **-pushpa,** a. flowerless (*tree*).